

# SOLUTION

Electrical energy storage Surge protection



The development of the energy industry has recently evolved into smart grids and renewable energy sources. The optimal use of produced energy, which belongs to features of smart grids, requires exploitation of electrical energy storage systems. These systems are powered by the surplus energy produced by photo-voltaic power plants or wind power plants, for example. If necessary, the stored energy is transferred back to the grid. That way, peaks of the load are balanced. The proper and reliable operation of electrical energy storage systems is conditioned by an adequate overvoltage protection.

### Why to Protect?

Due to direct and indirect lightning strikes, lightning electromagnetic pulses (LEMPs) of up to several thousands of volts can be superposed in the grid of the charging station by the induction or the direct galvanic interconnection. Similar overvoltage phenomena of a lower energy can also occur in installations with large inductive loads in form of switching electromagnetic pulses (SEMPs). These overvoltage pulses can damage important components of the electrical energy storage and can influence its function. For this reason, an appropriate overvoltage protection should be applied to reduce the risk of the damage of used techno- logical equipment. The cost of the overvoltage protection is only a fraction of the purchase price of the protected equipment and potential operation losses.

### What to Protect?

- Frequency inverter
- Charger
- Communication lines (e.g. Ethernet)





## Recommended SPDs for storage

#### 1 FLP-B+C MAXI V(S)/3+1

Three-pole powerful combined lightning arrester.

Connection	Suitable networks	U <sub>c</sub>	l <sub>imp</sub> (10/350 μs)	I <sub>n</sub> (8/20 μs)	I <sub>max</sub> (8/20 μs)	Remote signalling	Ordering number
3+1	TN-S	260 V	25 kA	30 kA	60 kA	Yes	8595090535720

#### 2 SLP-PV1000 V/Y S

Varistor surge arrester in Y-connection to protect photo-voltaic installations.

Connection	Suitable networks	U <sub>c</sub>	I <sub>n</sub> (8/20 μs)	I <sub>max</sub> (8/20 μs)	Remote signalling	Ordering number
3+0	PV	1020 V DC	15 kA	40 kA	Yes	8595090536710

#### **3** DL-1G-RJ45-PoE-AB

Two-stage Ethernet overvoltage protection combined with supply protection over this line.

Location	Network type	U <sub>c</sub> (line/supply)	I <sub>L</sub> (line/supply)	I <sub>n</sub> (C2) (8/20 μs)	U <sub>p</sub> (C3) core-core	U <sub>p</sub> (C3) core-PE	Ordering number
ST 1+2+3	1G	8.5 / 58 V DC	0.5 / 1.5 A	0.15 kA	60 / 90 V	500 V	8595090561484

#### DM-006/1-RB

Two-stage overvoltage protection of signal lines. Use in case of RS-485 communication.

Location	Number of lines	U <sub>c</sub>	IL I	I <sub>n</sub> (C2)	U <sub>p</sub> (C3) core-core	Floating	Ordering number
ST 2+3	1	8.5 V DC	0.5 A	5 kA	12 V	No	8595090560579

#### 4 SLP-275 V/3+1

Assembly of three-pole varistor surge arrester and closed spark gap.

Connection	Suitable networks	U <sub>c</sub>	I <sub>n</sub> (8/20 μs)	I <sub>max</sub> (8/20 μs)	Remote signalling	Ordering number
3+1	TN-S	275 V AC	20 kA	40 kA	No	8595090519461

### 5 FLP-12,5 V/3(S)+1

Combination of varistor lightning current arrester and encapsulated efficiency spark gap.

Connection	Suitable networks	U <sub>c</sub>	I <sub>n</sub> (8/20 μs)	I <sub>max</sub> (8/20 μs)	Remote signalling	Ordering number
3+1	TN-S	275 V AC	30 kA	60 kA	Yes	8595090534280

Sales and technical support:

#### SALTEK TRADE s.r.o.

Vodňanská 1419/226 198 00 Praha 9 – Kyje Czech Republic Phone: +420 272 942 470 E-mail: trade@saltek.cz www.saltek.eu/en

#### Manufacture and headquarter:

#### SALTEK s.r.o.

Drážďanská 85 400 07 Ústí nadLabem Czech Republic Phone: +420 475 655 511 Fax: +420 475 622 213 E-mail: info@saltek.cz www.saltek.eu

